

# Health and Safety Policy

## Policy



## **1. Introduction**

### **Statement of Intent**

Health and safety is an important consideration for our school. We will take all reasonable steps to provide a safe and caring environment for children, staff and our visitors. All personal data/information maintained in this respect will be held in the strictest confidence inline with relevant legislation.

### **Responsibilities**

The governing body shares with the local education authority overall responsibility for health and safety. For its part the governing body will:

- Ensure health and safety has a high profile
- Ensure adequate resources for health and safety are available
- Consult staff and provide training opportunities
- Monitor and review health and safety

The Headteacher will:

- Develop a health and safety culture throughout the school
- Take day to day operational decisions
- Ensure staff are aware of their responsibilities
- Update governors
- Draw up health and safety procedures
- Monitor effectiveness of procedures

All staff will:

- Support the implementation of health and safety arrangements
- Take reasonable care of themselves and others
- Ensure as far as is reasonably practicable that their classroom or work area is safe
- Report shortcomings to the school office so they can be recorded in the Site Maintenance Record Book.

### **General Health and Safety Arrangements**

The arrangements for health and safety have been drawn up following assessment of risk in accordance with the Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1999.

Smoking is not permitted anywhere on the school site.

When contractors are on site they are expected to follow school safety procedure. The school administrator or Headteacher will liaise with contractors as appropriate.

Staff should follow the guidance on using controlled or hazardous substances found in the following publications:

- Safety in Science;
- Safety in Art;
- Caretaker's Training Manual.

A yearly check will be carried out by the H&S Committee of the Governing Body to monitor the upkeep of buildings and grounds.

The governors agree to appropriate training for staff in relation to health and safety.

All new staff and visiting staff, as part of their induction programme, will be advised on safety procedures and associated contingency plans.

### **Monitoring and Review of Health and Safety Arrangements**

The yearly check will be used to prioritise need and to inform planning.

The Site Maintenance Record Book will be used to ensure immediate action is carried out when necessary.

All staff will carry out monitoring on a day to day basis.

Monitoring by governors will be via the H & S and the Headteacher's Report.

The policy will be reviewed annually.

## **2. Equipment**

Any equipment in school should be used safely and for its intended purpose only.

Equipment identified as defective should be taken out of use immediately and labelled accordingly. Admin staff should be informed immediately in order that arrangements for repairs or replacement can be made swiftly.

No second hand equipment must be introduced to school without the agreement of the Headteacher.

Electrical equipment will be tested regularly in accordance with Gloucestershire County Council policy. Plugs and leads will be visually checked regularly.

Any electrical equipment used outside must be attached to the electric supply through an RCD, and any lead should be covered by mats to allow safe passage over the wire.

Electrical sockets should be switched off before a plug is removed.

Fire fighting equipment and alarm systems are maintained via annual contract.

PE equipment is maintained via an annual contract.

Hazardous substances, such as glazes, cleaning materials, etc., are kept locked in appropriate storage areas.

## **3. Curriculum - Use of Resources**

We follow the county guidelines with regard to science, ICT, technology, art and PE. A copy of each is kept in the school office and also with the subject manager who is responsible for disseminating the information to the staff and pupils.

In addition the following have higher risk aspects:

- Science reference should be made to the 'Safety in Science' document;
- Art reference should be made to the 'Safety in Art' document; and
- Technology reference should be made to 'Make it Safe - Safety Guidance for the Teaching of Design and Technology at Key Stages 1 and 2' document.
- ICT- The School complies with it's own e-Safety policy and guidelines, and reviews these annually.

## **PE**

### **Clothing**

All children will change into suitable clothing for the activity in which they will participate. This includes outdoor *all weather* clothing.

Teachers should, where possible, change into appropriate clothing for outdoor games. This sets a good example to children and allows a greater degree of manoeuvrability for demonstrating skills, or accessibility to a child should an accident occur.

### **Jewellery**

The wearing of jewellery and nail varnish is not permitted. If ears are pierced, studs only may be worn but must be removed or taped over for P.E. A watch may be worn if it is named and not of any great value.

It is advisable to collect all such items prior to the lesson and store safely.

### **Lifting and Moving**

Each child should be taught how to lift and move equipment. Techniques should be revised at least each year with your new class.

Children should be stationed at the corners of each piece of equipment.

A leader of the group says when the lift should start.

## **4. General Safety**

Please also refer to separate Security Policy Statement (**not drafted yet**) for further information.

### **School Building Access**

In order to improve safety for everyone in school, measures have been taken to restrict access into the school building. Children and families may use the Millend Car Park entrance to enter the school site. The school door is are locked at 9.05 a.m. and after this time visitors or late arrivals should report to the School Administrator. All visitors must report to the school office and sign the visitor's book where they will be issued with a visitor's badge. All visitors must sign out when leaving the school building.

Any adults on site who do not work in the school and who are not wearing a visitors badge must be reported to the school office.

The main entrance is locked, allowing access on request from the school office, via an intercom.

### **Vehicles**

Parents are requested not to bring their cars onto the school site.

Parents collecting children who are injured or unwell should use the designated car park. Staff cars should be parked in the marked bays. Other areas should remain clear. Delivery vehicles are expected to use the delivery area.

Wherever possible deliveries should be made once the children are safely in the building.

Other trade vehicles should park safely and not block doorways, disabled parking or delivery areas.

### **Lone Working**

All staff should avoid lone working wherever possible by arranging for a colleague to also be on site.

Where lone working is unavoidable staff should ensure that all outside doors are locked and curtains/blinds are closed when it is dark.

Fire doors must be unlocked when staff are working on the premises, e.g. out of school hours.

Any one lone working on a regular basis, should be equipped with a personal mobile phone.

Security lights are present in the visitors car park.

When two or more people work late they should try to leave the building together.

Cars should be parked as close to the access doors as possible.

Where possible staff should let someone know if they will not be home at their usual time and what time they can be expected.

### **Key Holder Safety during Call Outs**

Key holders on call out should be mindful of their own safety.

If the police have left the premises a key holder can contact the police and request that they return before entering the building.

Key holders should lock themselves in.

Before leaving the key holder should ensure that the school is secure and the alarm re-set.

If any member of staff is onsite and is concerned about people on or about the site they should telephone the police on 0845 045 45 45 or on 999 if concerned about their own or the school's well being.

### **Fire Safety**

The school will provide a safe and healthy working environment with respect to fire safety. The Fire Policy Statement is detailed at [Appendix A](#).

### **Evacuation Procedures**

Evacuation procedures, detailed at [Appendix B](#), are practised termly and reviewed annually or more regularly if appropriate. Evacuation routes and meeting points are detailed on the school site plan, which is shown at [Appendix C](#).

## **5. Supervision of Children**

Morning Session 8.55 a.m. - 12.00 noon Morning Break 10.30 a.m. - 10.45 a.m.

Afternoon Session 1.00 p.m. - 3.15 p.m. (reception, Y1 and Y2 only)

Morning Session 8.55 a.m. - 12.00 p.m. Morning Break 10.30 a.m. - 10.45 a.m.

Children should not arrive at school before 8.45a.m. or after 8.55 a.m.

## **Office Hours**

The school office is open during school hours.

## **Duties**

A member of staff needs to be around the playground area to supervise children arriving for school. The bell is rung at 8.55a.m.

At 3.15 p.m. the class teachers supervise the children leaving school.

At break times at least two members of staff are on duty. Staff should return to the playground before the bell is rung.

Outdoor Duty: the staff on duty cover the playground. The bell should be rung promptly at the end of break.

Indoor Duty: If it is a wet morning playtime, staff stay with their classes until they have made contact with another member of staff and arranged to cover one another for a short release time.

All members of staff are responsible for making sure that their classroom is clear of children.



All staff (teaching and non-teaching) should be in on the playground to receive the children as they come in first thing in the morning, from morning break and after lunch.

The rota for duties is on the staff room notice board.

### **Lunch-time Supervision**

The Headteacher is responsible for the organisation and management of lunch times, and works with a team of Lunchtime Assistants.

The Headteacher provides support at lunchtime.

All staff have a collective responsibility at all times and should speak to children and support the supervisory staff whenever the need arises.

Any children working in classrooms or activity areas must be supervised by a class teacher.

## **6. First Aid**

### **Health and Accidents to Children or Staff**

School staff are expected to take reasonable action as responsible adults, to deal with injuries, etc., that children sustain until the child can, if necessary, receive professional medical treatment.

The school has trained first aiders – currently the majority of school staff and some volunteers

First aid and medical treatment is available in the Staff Room

Disposable gloves should always be used when dealing with blood and then be placed in the medical bin

First aid boxes for school journeys are stored in the medical room as well as other items required to be on hand during a journey

Supervisory Assistants have the responsibility of dealing with minor accidents at lunchtime. If a child receives a bump to the head which causes concern parents will be contacted and given the option of coming to school to check the child themselves or leaving the child to recover and return to class.

A note should be made in the Accident Book, which is kept in the medical room, of all actions taken. Serious accidents will also require an accident form to be completed and may require statements from all staff involved. Any child that goes home should be recorded as having done so and the class teacher informed.

Accidents to staff must also be reported and a record kept in the Accident Book, which is kept in the school office. Details of reporting procedures are on pages 257 and 258 of volume one of the Manual of Personnel Practice held in the school office.

### **Medication Policy**

If a child requires prescribed medicines whilst in school, the parent must complete an Administration of Medicines/Treatment (Form of Consent) which is available from the school office. Once completed these forms should be kept in the school office.

All medication should be stored safely either in the fridge in the stationary cupboard or in the medicine box in the school office.

All medication, except inhalers, must be recorded when taken on the appropriate Administration of Medicines/Treatment Form, which is kept in the school office.

It is the responsibility of the class teachers to ensure children have access to inhalers/medicines on any off-site visits.

### **Allergies**

Information about children who suffer from an allergy will be published in the staff room. All staff will be informed of the individuals involved. Class teachers are issued with lists informing of any medical issues concerning children. The school has identified those able to administer adrenaline via an Epi Pen when necessary.

## **Contagious Diseases**

Outbreaks of notifiable diseases will be published to parents and staff immediately to ensure pregnant women are informed.

We follow county guidance on advice/reporting of diseases as outlined in Health Matters. (Green folder kept in school office).

If in doubt we contact the Local authority.

## **Headlice**

Incidents of headlice are reported to parents of children in the class where an outbreak has occurred.

## **7. Staff Health and Welfare**

### **Stress**

Any member of staff who feels they may be suffering from stress should discuss their concerns with either the Headteacher, or senior teacher. The Headteacher will discuss the matter with the person concerned within 24 hours of the issue being raised, where physically possible.

A list of emergency contact names and phone numbers for all staff is held in the school office.

### **Safety**

All staff have a responsibility to be mindful of their own safety when putting up displays and moving equipment or furniture.

Staff should not climb on chairs or tables. A stepladder is available for use and is stored in the shared area.

Both staff and children should take care when moving or lifting equipment. If in doubt seek help. (See notes re PE in curriculum section of this document).

Information on safe lifting techniques is provided in the Caretakers Training Manual and in the poster on the staff room wall.

### **Violence**

Staff should always take steps to minimise the possibility of violence in school. HCC have produced a Code of Practice on Prevention and Management of Violence and this is kept in the staff room for reference.

Parents who are known to be violent or aggressive should never be seen by staff unless another adult is present.

### **VDU Operators**

Admin. staff using VDUs should vary their work routines and follow guidance on regular eye tests.

## **8. Off Site Activities**

Please also refer to separate Off Site Activities Policy Statement.

For all off-site activities teachers must read the appropriate section for their activity:

'Off Site Activities'

'Hazardous Pursuits'

'Open Country'

'Farm Visits'

which are contained in the Gloucestershire County Council Department publication 'Off Site Activities', Regulations and Guidance Notes' - a copy of which is kept in the office.

County regulations are our regulations and some of the advice is adopted as our school policy:

Any visit off site must be approved by the Headteacher.

For any visit to take place off the school site, a letter home requesting permission is required. At the beginning of each school year parents are asked to sign a form giving their permission for visits within walking distance in the city. Also, at the start of the year parents are asked to give emergency contact names and phone numbers to be used in an emergency.

One copy of the official list of the children and adults in the party on a school visit and their contact numbers must be kept in the school office. The list(s) should also include the registration number of any vehicle(s) involved.

If the party is travelling on two or more coaches it should be clear on the official list of children and adults who is travelling on which coach.

Each adult on the visit should have a copy of the list and a copy should also be left with the driver at the front of the coach.

The pupil : adult ratio recommended by the authority for the activity must be met.

Where transport is by car (either teacher or parent) a Car Insurance Confirmation Form should be completed. These are available from the school office. Each adult should also carry an official list with the names of their passengers, and appropriate emergency contact details. If it is the intention to change vehicles for the return journey, school must know that car registration too.

Where the visit is in the evening, the leader must hold the home telephone numbers of senior members of staff.

All coaches hired by the school will have seat belts fitted, adults should ensure that they are used.

Adults must base themselves in different parts of the vehicle to minimise the risk of all adults being injured.

Children should not sit in the front seats of the coach nor in the centre back seat.

Children should not be seated by an emergency exit.

Children are not allowed to eat or drink on coaches and should sit still not distracting the driver or drivers of other vehicles.

On a visit involving transport the following should be easily accessible:

Plastic gloves; First aid kit (containing official list of adults and children on the party, plus the school name and telephone number); Drinking water and beaker; Paper towels and hankies; and 'Sick bags'.

NB: The office staff and class teachers are responsible for ensuring children have access to inhalers and their medication where necessary.

## **9. Critical Incidents**

The school has in place contingency measures for critical incidents. Please see Appendices E - G for the following Critical Incidents Planned Responses:

Road traffic accident involving pupils/accident during school trip

Aggressive or violent incident in school; and

Disaster in the community.

## **APPENDIX A**

### **Fire Policy Statement**

Blakeney Primary School will provide a safe and healthy working environment with respect to fire safety in its establishments

The Headteacher and the Governing Body will be responsible for:

- Checking all fire doors are free from obstructions and slip/trip hazards.
- Checking all escape routes are clear.
- Checking all fire doors can be opened quickly and easily.
- Checking all fire resisting doors close properly.
- Checking no fire resisting doors are wedged or propped open.
- General housekeeping standards are adequate.
- Building generally tidy.
- Rubbish and waste materials are not being allowed to accumulate.

- There is no storage, especially combustible materials, in unsuitable locations (corridors or electric intake rooms).
- Waste containers stored externally in a secure compound.

The named Fire Safety Co-ordinator is the Headteacher, Brett Stevenson, or in his absence the Senior Teacher, Rachel Johnstone. **Responsibilities:**

Checking all areas: Headteacher - overall supervision.

School Toilets - Liz Rushton

Classrooms - class teachers

Office area - Mandy Grant

Phoning fire service - Mandy Grant

Unlocking gates to allow access - Sarah Davis

Registers and visitors book - Mandy Grant

Informing The Lodge - Janet Bridge / Sarah Davis

All staff have copies of evacuation plans. These are also kept in the policies and procedures file.

Copies of fire evacuation plans are posted on the internal doors of classroom cupboards and the school office.

The fire alarm is tested weekly by the Cleaner in Charge and the Headteacher. It is recorded in the Fire Manual, which is kept in the school office.

A fire drill is completed once a term. A record is kept in the Fire Manual which is kept in the school office.

A fire safety risk assessment is carried out by the Premises Officer and the Health and Safety governor each term. A report is then presented to the governing body.

Systems and extinguishers are checked on a regular basis. This is recorded in the Fire Manual.

The Fire Safety Co-ordinator will be responsible for the upkeep of the Fire Manual.

The Fire Safety Policy will be reviewed annually.

## **APPENDIX B**

### **Evacuation Procedures**

The overall aim is to save life, therefore evacuation is of paramount importance. Staff are not expected to fight fire nor should they go back into the building.

Anyone discovering fire or smoke should raise the alarm by breaking the glass at the nearest alarm point.

Fire drills are carried out at least once a term and recorded in the Fire Certificate Log Book which is kept in the school office.

#### **On hearing the alarm:**

Direct children to walk quietly to the nearest exit and then walk quietly in single file to the assembly points on the playground.

Children will line up in register order.

Ensure that the classroom is empty before leaving.

Everyone on site, children and adults, must leave by the nearest exit.

School Administrator will call the fire brigade. Two designated members of staff will check the children's toilets are empty..

The Headteacher or designated member of staff will check that all adults and children are accounted for.

Classes should stand still and quiet until asked to re-enter the building.



NB: As the attendance register reflects the true number of children in school at the start of the morning or afternoon, it is important that it is completed quickly and accurately and then returned to the school office. Please ensure that children arriving after registration has taken place report to the school office.

Teachers should be mindful of any child that is later taken off site for illness or an appointment.

If any visitors are present the adult they are working with should ensure that they know what to do.

## **APPENDIX C**

If The Building Has To Be Evacuated During Lunchtime

On hearing the alarm:

Children walk quietly to the nearest exit and then walk quietly in single file to the assembly points on the small playground.

Children will line up in register order.

Everyone on site, children and adults, must leave by the nearest exit.

Mandy Grant will call the fire brigade and check that the medical room is empty.

The school administrator will issue registers, check the signing in book and unlock the playground gate. Staff with the help of the Lunchtime Supervisors will carry out roll call at the assembly point.

The Headteacher or designated member of staff will check that all adults and children are accounted for.

## **APPENDIX D**

Nearest Alarm Points

## **APPENDIX E**

Critical Incident Planned Response Road Traffic Accident involving Pupils/ Accident during School Trips

Immediate action:

Remove children from danger if possible/appropriate Contact emergency services  
Bring children home as soon as possible Obtain accurate information and inform school (uncertainty breeds rumour which adds to distress).

Action as soon as possible:

The school (most likely the office) will contact families of those involved. Contact lists are found in the school office. If you cannot get through just ask them to ring the school, do not leave a message.

If there is death or serious injury the police will inform parents (possibly with a member of staff).

Plan communications to and from school (e.g. use mobile/fax line as an outgoing line to leave main line free if it is expected that many parents will be trying to contact the school). If necessary there is a third line in the kitchen.

Give the same level of information to everyone, provision of a script is sensible. The Headteacher will be responsible for drafting of a script.

The administrative office will make a careful note of those parents who still need to be informed. If support is required a designated support assistant will help.

The Headteacher will inform staff and pupils. (If sending a letter home give details of the facts, do not apportion blame). Pupils will probably best be told in classes. Only facts should be given, do not speculate on the causes and consequences.

School will contact the Area School Improvement Manager and Chair of Governors. The Headteacher or Deputy Head will inform the press office. Press or media will not be allowed onto school premises.

If there is need for an assembly point the school hall or library should be used. Refreshments would be made in the staff room by members of staff and brought to the hall. Staff toilets would be available for adults to use.

## **APPENDIX F**

Critical Incident Planned Response Aggressive or Violent Incident in School (attack by aggressive parent or pupil)

All external doors can only be opened from the inside. The front entrance door lock can be activated by a switch in the office. If it is anticipated that an aggressive parent or intruder are on their way to school the office door will be kept locked. If appropriate the police will be called.

However, on some occasions parents have entered the building and proceeded to demonstrate aggressive behaviour to teachers, often in front of pupils. If this is the case the following should be observed.

Remove children if possible.

Seek immediate help (ask a child to go to next door teacher).

Try to remain calm and ask aggressor if they would like to sit down to discuss the problem.

Staff going to aid the teacher should be accompanied by another adult.

They should remove the children if they are still present.

The headteacher should be informed.

If the situation is out of control the police should be called.

In extreme cases it may be necessary to use restraint procedures but this must not be done alone.

If the situation can be calmed and the aggressor leaves the premises, all doors must be locked.

The headteacher will inform the aggressor in writing of the expected code of behaviour in school and in extreme cases may forbid the parent from further contact with the teacher/ school.

No comments will be given to the media and the press officer will be informed if necessary.

In the extreme case of a teacher or child being held hostage, all other children and staff must evacuate. The police must be immediately informed and will provide guidance.

## **APPENDIX G**

Critical Incident Planned Response - Disaster in the Community (e.g. fire, explosion, major road accident, civil disturbance, terrorism)

Immediate action..

If this happens within the close proximity of the school it will be necessary to remove children from any danger (use evacuation procedures).

Contact emergency services.

If the incident happens outside of the immediate vicinity of the school accurate information should be obtained.

If the incident occurred outside of school hours accurate information should still be sought so that discussions in school can be based on fact.

Action as soon as possible..

Inform children of the incident. This should be told simply and without fabrication.

Keep incoming phone line clear so that emergency services are able to provide updates.

If it is necessary to keep children behind after school, children will stay with their class teacher and parents informed accordingly. Emergency services will advise.

Attempt to stick to normal school routines as soon as possible.

Later action:

Give staff "Permission " to talk.

Head teacher / admin. officer to contact outside agencies where appropriate (e.g. EP's)

Encourage children to talk (may be necessary to hold a debriefing meeting led by an experienced outside professional).

Express sympathy (visit those who may be in hospital or bereaved).

Identify high risk pupils/staff

Monitor effects of all involved.

Organise treatment if necessary.